FREEDOM FROM RELIGION foundation

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SENT VIA EMAIL AND U.S. MAIL: louie.gohmert@mail.house.gov

The Honorable Louie Gohmert U.S. House of Representatives 2269 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Re: Nothing fails like prayer: Your shocking and inappropriate remarks implying that removing prayer from school is the cause of school shootings

Dear Representative Gohmert:

We are writing on behalf of the Freedom From Religion Foundation (FFRF) and our Texas membership to object to your abhorrent recent comments blaming irreligiosity and lack of prayer for the horrific massacre that took place in Uvalde, Texas. FFRF is a national nonprofit organization with more than 37,000 members across the country, including more than 1,500 Texas members, as well as a local chapter in Dallas. FFRF protects the constitutional separation between state and church and educates about nontheism. Our membership is composed of atheists, agnostics, freethinkers, humanists and other nonbelievers.

Like you and the rest of the nation, we are appalled and saddened by the shooting at Robb Elementary School. We join others in decrying this senseless violence and in demanding *meaningful* reform to protect our school children — something you as a representative can bring about.

On June 8, 2022, you delivered remarks on the House floor that implied that removing prayer from school is the cause of school shootings:¹

Maybe if we heard more prayers from leaders of this country instead of taking God's name in vain, we wouldn't have the mass killings like we didn't have before prayer was eliminated from school...

You ignorantly claim that we didn't have mass shootings in schools before "prayer was eliminated from school," and that forcing prayer on students will solve the rampant epidemic of gun violence in our country, particularly in our schools. But the evidence does not bear this out. Scientific studies² show that societies and states with less religion have less violence:

¹ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JsDpxBCDO-s

² In a synthesis of the latest social scientific research concerning some of these issues *see* Zuckerman, Phil. 2009. 'Atheism, Secularity, and Well-Being: How the Findings of Social Science Counter Negative Stereotypes and Assumptions.' *Sociology Compass*, Vol. 3 Issue 6, 949-971.

Murder rates are actually lower in more secular nations and higher in more religious nations where belief in God is deep and widespread. And within America, the states with the highest murder rates tend to be highly religious, such as Louisiana and Alabama, but the states with the lowest murder rates tend to be among the least religious in the country, such as Vermont and Oregon. Furthermore, although there are some notable exceptions, rates of most violent crimes tend to be lower in the less religious states and higher in the most religious states. Finally, of the top 50 safest cities in the world, nearly all are in relatively nonreligious countries, and of the eight cities within the United States that make the safest-city list, nearly all are located in the least religious regions of the country.³

When any given factor of societal health or well-being is measured, invariably the *less* religious countries score better. The *least religious countries* of this world:

- Have the lowest rates of violent crime and homicide
- Are the best place to raise children and be a mother
- Have the lowest rates of corruption
- Have the lowest levels of intolerance against racial and ethnic minorities
- Score highest when it comes to women's rights and gender equality
- Have the greatest protection and enjoyment of political and civil liberties
- Are better at educating their youth in reading, math, and science
- Are the most peaceful and the most prosperous
- Have the highest quality of life. ⁴

The pattern of lower religiosity to higher societal well-being also exists within the United States. Those states that are the most religious also have a high occurrence of societal ills.⁵ States that tend to be among the *most religious* in the nation have the highest rates of violent crime and murder.⁶

These studies do not prove that religion causes *all* of society's ills, but do reveal that Christianity and more faith are not a panacea and are actually counterproductive. As Thomas Paine said, "Accustom a people to believe that priests or any other class of men can forgive sins, and you will have sins in abundance."⁷ The religious concept of sin — and easy absolution or forgiveness for sin based on profession of faith — can become self-fulfilling prophecies.

Many politicians cite the 1962 Supreme Court decision *Engel v. Vitale*, which ruled that school-sponsored prayers in public schools violate the First Amendment, and the 1963

³ Zuckerman at 955 (internal citations omitted).

⁴ Zuckerman at 960-61 (internal citations omitted).

⁵ States that tend to be among the *most religious* in the nation have the highest rates of poverty, obesity, infant mortality, STDs, teen pregnancy, as well as, the lowest percentage of college educated adults. Zuckerman at 955, 961 (internal citations omitted).

⁶ Zuckerman at 955, 961 (internal citations omitted)

⁷ Thomas Paine, A Letter to Camille Jordan (1797), in The Writings of Thomas Paine, (GP Putnam's Sons, 1896) IV:252. *Available at https://books.google.com/books?id=srpGH65Zl9kC&pg=PA252*

Supreme Court decision *Abington v. Schempp* as the point where we "removed God from schools," blaming this for school shootings ever since. In reality, there were school shootings before that case, and there was no spike in school shootings immediately following the ruling. There is, however, a correlation between the availability of guns in the United States, and the proliferation of mass shootings. Following the assault weapons ban in 1994, mass shootings dropped in the next decade compared to the previous one.⁸ The number of firearms in the U.S. has climbed dramatically since the 1990s, and there are now more guns in the United States than people.⁹

Furthermore, we hasten to observe that the biblical deity, which you imply would prevent mass shootings, is depicted as one of the greatest mass murderers¹⁰ in all literature.¹¹ In 2 Chronicles alone, the villain of the Old Testament killed a million Ethiopians¹² and half a million Israelites.¹³ That's in addition to destroying every human on earth, save eight,¹⁴ razing entire cities,¹⁵ and repeatedly committing and commanding genocide.¹⁶ Your inane suggestion that "taking the Lord's name in vain" is a cause of school shootings is beneath comment. You seem to be implying that it is the wrath of God then that is responsible for school shootings. Such "reasoning" summons to mind another observation by Paine:

Whenever we read the obscene stories, the voluptuous debaucheries, the cruel and torturous executions, the unrelenting vindictiveness, with which more than half the Bible is filled, it would be more consistent that we called it the word of a demon, than the word of God. It is a history of wickedness, that has served to corrupt and brutalize mankind; and, for my part, I sincerely detest it, as I detest everything that is cruel.¹⁷

School shootings are a real-world problem that require a real-world solution, not a plea for nonexistent supernatural intervention. Prayer as the answer is the ultimate cop-out. To call for more "thoughts and prayers" by leaders of this country is an admission you intend to do nothing meaningful or practical to end school shootings. The saying around the FFRF office is: "Nothing fails like prayer."

 $[\]label{eq:states-according-to-a-new-study-of-global-firearm-ownership/} {}^{8}\ https://www.npr.org/2022/05/26/1101274322/uvalde-ar-15-style-rifle-history-shooter-mass-shooting {}^{9}\ https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2018/06/19/there-are-more-guns-than-people-in-the -united-states-according-to-a-new-study-of-global-firearm-ownership/$

¹⁰ See unpleasantgod.ffrf.org (Check out in particular the links for bloodthirsty, ethnic cleanser, infanticidal, genocidal)

¹¹ See, e.g., www.vocativ.com/news/309748/all-the-people-god-kills-in-the-bible/index.html.

 $^{^{12}}$ 2 Chr. 14:12–13 ("The Lord smote the [thousand thousand] Ethiopians ... they were destroyed before the Lord").

¹³ 2 Chr. 13:17 ("There fell down slain of Israel five hundred thousand chosen men").

¹⁴ Gen. 6:9–9:17.

¹⁵ Gen. 18–19.

 $^{^{16}}$ E.g. Deut. 20:16–18 (commanding his people to "not leave alive anything that breathes... completely destroy them ...").

¹⁷ Thomas Paine, Part First, Section, 4, "The Age of Reason" https://www.ushistory.org/Paine/reason/reason4.htm

Please note that atheists and agnostics and others unaffiliated with religion — who now comprise three-in-ten adult Americans at 29 percent of the population¹⁸ — are some of the most avid supporters of gun safety reform, while evangelical Christians are among the least.¹⁹ In fact, 94 percent of FFRF's members support stricter gun laws.²⁰

As a U.S. representative, your duty is to support the U.S. Constitution, which is godless and entirely secular, and to protect the rights of *all* citizens regardless of their religious or non-religious beliefs. Your promotion of religion, prayer and Christianity as a false panacea for this crisis is insulting and demeaning to reason, logic and to all non-religious and non-Christian citizens. Take note that young Americans are less religious than ever, with atheism doubling among Generation Z, and they are demanding real action to stop the school shooting epidemic. Rather than pontificating for even more vapid and useless prayer, we suggest you "Get off your knees and get to work!"

Very truly,

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Annie Laurie Gaylor & Dan Barker Co-presidents Freedom From Religion Foundation

ALG/DB:cal

¹⁸ "About three-in-ten U.S. adults are religiously unaffiliated, Pew Research Center, Dec. 14, 2021 https://www.pewresearch.org/religion/2021/12/14/about-three-in-ten-u-s-adults-are-now-religiously-u naffiliated/#:~:text=Currently%2C%20about%20three%2Din%2D,asked%20about%20their%20religio us%20identity.

¹⁹ https://religionnews.com/2019/08/29/which-religions-support-gun-control-in-the-us/

²⁰https://ffrf.org/news/news-releases/item/37966-ffrf-releases-major-secular-voter-poll-we-are-the-real -values-voters