## FREEDOM FROM RELIGION foundation

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Brad Wheeler Chair Cobb County School Board 514 Glover Street Marietta, GA 30060

Re: Removal of the bible from Cobb County School District

Dear Chair Wheeler and Cobb County School Board members:

I am writing on behalf of the Freedom From Religion Foundation (FFRF) to request that the bible be removed from school libraries based on its highly inappropriate, sexually explicit content. FFRF is a national nonprofit organization with more than 40,000 members across the country, including more than 600 members and a local chapter in Georgia. Our purposes are to protect the constitutional principle of separation between state and church, and to educate the public on matters relating to nontheism.

It is our understanding that the District recently started banning books from its schools based on "highly inappropriate, sexually explicit" content. It is our understanding that the District removed "Flamer" by Mike Curato and "Me and Earl and the Dying Girl" by Jesse Andrews from all of its schools because of their sexual content. John Floresta, the district's chief strategy and accountability officer, explained that "[p]rotecting our students from sexually explicit content isn't controversial, it's what our parents expect." He continued, "Our board and superintendent are clear — any book, video, or lesson which contains sexually explicit content is entirely unacceptable and has no place in our schools."

The bible contains sexually explicit content, and thus based on the District's "clear" policy, it is "entirely unacceptable and has no place in [your] schools." We write to request that the District immediately ban the bible based on its inappropriate sexually explicit content, or cease banning books and return the two currently banned books to school shelves. The District cannot ban books because it disagrees with the viewpoint expressed while allowing other sexually explicit books to remain because it supports their viewpoint.

In the bible, rape is not only described, but the victims are forced to marry their rapists.<sup>4</sup> One bible story tells of a prostitute who "lusted after her lovers, whose genitals were like those of donkeys and whose emission was like that of horses," who "longed for the lewdness of your youth, when . . . [her] bosom was caressed and your young breasts fondled." This same story speaks about sex toys: you "took the fine

 $^3$  Id

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.wabe.org/cobb-county-school-district-is-banning-books-citing-sexual-content-after-firing-a-teacher/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> *Id*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Deuteronomy 22:28–29.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Ezekiel 23:20–21.

jewelry I gave you, the jewelry made of my gold and silver, and you made for yourself male idols and engaged in prostitution with them." Another book of the bible has a character who prays, "may her breasts satisfy you always, may you ever be intoxicated with her love." In yet another bible story, a future husband purchases a wife by killing 200 of her fathers' enemies, mutilating their corpses, and bringing back their foreskins as a dowry. Another sordid and preposterous story that defames incest victims recounts the exploits of two daughters who, having just witnessed a genocide and the murder of their mother by a pyromaniacal god, supposedly got their father drunk and seduced him in order to bear his children. Yet another book describes sperm, intercourse, menstruation, homosexuality, bestiality, adultery and whores. Another depicts a holy man impaling a woman through her belly and describes in loving detail how to steal and rape virgins as war booty. Yet another tale tells how a woman has her hand cut off for touching a man's penis. In other passages, women's skirts are lifted over their face so their nakedness and shame can be exposed to all. Another tale describes a man touching a woman's "hole of the door" and how her "bowels were moved for him."

These and many more unpalatable and sexually explicit stories are found in the various books of the bible. Our educational association has published a brochure, *An X-Rated Book: Sex & Obscenity In the Bible,* which exposes nearly 150 bible verses displaying a "pornographic view of sex and women, lewdness, depravity and sexual violence often ordered or countenanced by the biblical deity." It can be read for free on our website.<sup>15</sup>

FFRF Co-President Dan Barker has written an entire book on the evils of the bible, *GOD: The Most Unpleasant Character in All Fiction*. Chapters document "divinely" ordered genocide, infanticide and filicide, among many other atrocities, as well as the biblical deity's racism, sexism, slavemongering and sadomasochism. An interactive companion website details all of this and more. <sup>16</sup> These verses are one reason why FFRF makes available bible warning labels to place on hotel bibles saying, "Warning: Literal belief in this book may endanger your health and life." <sup>17</sup>

The bible historically is doubtless the single-most weaponized piece of writing on the planet, responsible for unjust wars, genocide, anti-semitism, violent extremism, subjugation of women and pervasive racism. Throughout the Crusades, the Inquisition, the witch hunts, chattel slavery, the Holocaust, and the history of homophobia, the bible looms large. As Born Again Skeptic's Guide to the Bible<sup>18</sup> author Ruth Hurmence Green eloquently put it, "There was a time when religion ruled the world. It is known as the Dark Ages."

It is important to note that removal of the bible would not constitute hostility toward Christianity or religion. The District must hold religious texts to the same standards it holds all other library books, review them, and, if they contain the same inappropriate content as the other books, must also remove

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Ezekiel 16:17.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Proverbs 5:19.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> 1 Samuel 18:27.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Genesis 19.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Leviticus.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Numbers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Deuteronomy 25:11–12.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Nahum 3:5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Song of Solomon 5:4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Available at ffrf.org/component/k2/item/23733-an-x-rated-book-sex-obscenity-in-the-bible.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Available at unpleasant.ffrf.org/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Available at ffrf.org/shop/accessories/bumper-stickers-15/bible-warning-labels-skull-crossbones-78-detail.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> https://shop.ffrf.org/product/born-again-skeptics-guide-to-the-bible/

them under the District's standards. Removing the bible for its obscenity and graphic sexual content based on neutral criteria is not religious discrimination.

FFRF advocates, above all, for freedom of thought. We oppose the concept of banning books from school libraries. We believe that there is no true freedom of thought, conscience or even religion, unless our government and its public schools are free from religion and its control over thought. We are deeply familiar with the haunting history of censorship—from the Catholic Church's Index Librorum Prohibitorum, to the Comstock laws, to the Nazi book burnings, the attacks on authors such as Charles Darwin and Salman Rushdie, and the murders of Bangladeshi bloggers such as Avijit Roy. Heinrich Heine famously observed, "Where they burn books, they will end in burning human beings." History never looks kindly on book censors and burners.

The best solution is to leave a diversity of viewpoints in school libraries, and trust students to explore complex topics themselves by not banning books from school libraries. However, so long as the District is choosing to remove books containing sexual content, the bible may not be given special treatment and it must be removed too.

The "inappropriate" sections of the majority of books targeted by groups advocating for book bans are typically minor parts of books that have literary value. Reading takes time, and understanding books critically takes even more thought. Those who propose book bans target gullible audiences with selective material. They fear free inquiry and independence of thought. Much of the book banning impetus is manufactured, with pre-made lists of books and quotes circulated by self-righteous grandstanders who are hostile to critical thinking. In short, the current wave of book banning is not about protecting children, it is about discouraging thought.

We are disturbed that the District has chosen to start removing books from school libraries based on content taken out of context. However, because the District has established a standard for inappropriate content that clearly encompasses the sexually explicit materials contained in the bible, so long as you plan to ban other books, and the books you have already banned remain unavailable, you must be even-handed about your purge and immediately remove the bible as well. If you find that the vast amount of sexually explicit material in the bible does not warrant its removal from district schools, then this same lower standard must be applied to all books with similar content. Please respond in writing with how the District plans to resolve this issue.

Sincerely,

Christopher Line Staff Attorney

Freedom From Religion Foundation

Cc: Superintendent Chris Ragdale via Chris.Ragsdale@cobbk12.org