



The Court declares that Judge Mack's courtroom prayer practice violates the Establishment Clause of the First Amendment to the United States Constitution.

It is so ORDERED.

SIGNED on this 25<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2021.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Kenneth M. Hoyt", written over a horizontal line.

Kenneth M. Hoyt  
United States District Judge